

Write in the box the number of the question you are answering on this page as it is designated in the examination.

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| #1 |
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Magazines were also popular during this decade. While Eisenhower stopped short of putting a bomb shelter on the White House lawn, the Civil Defense Films of the era ~~did~~ promoted the value & efficacy of such shelters. A major blow to American confidence, however, ~~same~~ occurred when the Soviets launched Sputnik, a grapefruit-sized satellite, in 1957. In one of his more pragmatic responses ~~to~~ to the fears of the cold war, Eisenhower called on the federal government to play an "emergency role" in the areas of science & engineering education. Although it would take years for America to recover from the psychological blow dealt by Sputnik, Eisenhower's response promoted long-term strength & stability.

~~The~~ Beginning with the Bolshevik Revolution in 1917 & the rise of Mao in China, the American people began to fear the spread of Communism abroad. Secretary of State John Foster Dulles' doctrine of massive retaliation & pledge to prevent "world Communism" from threatening "the sovereignty & political independence of the American States" shaped a widely popular US foreign policy ~~for~~ well into the 1960's. Because of fears of nuclear holocaust raised by articles like